

**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

1. A process for fabricating a contact in a semiconductor substrate having a contact opening formed therein, comprising:  
2           depositing a barrier layer in said contact opening and on at  
3           least a portion of said semiconductor substrate;  
4           depositing a contact metal on said barrier layer within said  
5           contact opening;  
6           removing a substantial portion of said contact metal and said  
7           barrier layer from said semiconductor substrate and forming a  
8           contact plug within said contact opening;  
9           subjecting said contact plug to a temperature sufficient to  
10          anneal said barrier layer.

2. The process of Claim 1 wherein said depositing said  
1 barrier layer includes depositing a titanium layer and depositing  
2           a titanium nitride layer on said titanium layer.

3. The process of Claim 2 wherein said depositing includes  
2           depositing said titanium layer and said titanium nitride layer by  
3           physical vapor deposition.

4. The process of Claim 1 wherein said depositing said

2 barrier layer includes depositing said barrier layer in said  
3 contact opening formed in a dielectric and having an aspect ratio  
4 ranging from about 3:1 to about 5:1.

5. The process of Claim 1 wherein said depositing a contact  
2 metal includes depositing tungsten.

6. The process of Claim 5 wherein said depositing includes  
2 depositing said tungsten by chemical vapor deposition.

7. The process of Claim 1 wherein said subjecting includes  
2 subjecting said contact plug to a rapid thermal anneal process.

8. The process of Claim 1 wherein said depositing a barrier  
layer includes forming a thickness of said barrier layer ranging  
from about 5 nm to about 20 nm within said contact opening and  
forming a field area thickness of said barrier layer on said  
semiconductor substrate of about 75 nm or greater.

9. The process of Claim 8 wherein said thickness of said  
2 barrier layer within said contact opening is about 5% to about 20%  
3 of said field area thickness.

10. The process of Claim 8 wherein removing a substantial  
2 portion includes removing said contact metal and said barrier layer  
3 from said field area thickness.

4 11. The process of Claim 10 wherein said removing said  
5 contact metal and said barrier layer includes removing said contact  
6 metal and said barrier layer by chemical/mechanical polishing  
7 processes.

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12. A process for fabricating an integrated circuit,

2 comprising:

3 forming an active device on a semiconductor substrate;

4 forming a contact opening in a dielectric deposited on said  
5 active device, said contact opening in electrical contact with said  
6 active device;

7 depositing a barrier layer in said contact opening and on at  
8 least a portion of said semiconductor substrate;

9 depositing a contact metal on said barrier layer within said  
10 contact opening;

11 removing a substantial portion of said contact metal and said  
12 barrier layer from said semiconductor substrate and forming a  
13 contact plug within said contact opening;

14 subjecting said contact plug to a temperature sufficient to  
15 anneal said barrier layer.

13. The process of Claim 12 wherein said depositing said

2 barrier layer includes depositing a titanium layer and depositing  
3 a titanium nitride layer on said titanium layer.

14. The process of Claim 13 wherein said depositing includes

2 depositing said titanium layer and said titanium nitride layer by  
3 physical vapor deposition.

15. The process of Claim 12 wherein said forming said contact  
2 opening includes forming said contact opening having an aspect  
3 ratio ranging from about 3:1 to about 5:1.

16. The process of Claim 12 wherein said depositing a contact  
2 metal includes depositing tungsten.

17. The process of Claim 16 wherein said depositing includes  
2 depositing said tungsten by chemical vapor deposition.  
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18. The process of Claim 12 wherein said subjecting includes  
2 subjecting said contact plug to a rapid thermal anneal process for  
3 a period ranging from about 5 seconds to about 60 seconds, a  
4 temperature of said rapid thermal anneal process ranging from about  
5 600°C to about 750°C.

19. The process of Claim 12 wherein said depositing a barrier  
2 layer includes forming a thickness of said barrier layer ranging  
3 from about 5 nm to about 20 nm within said contact opening and  
4 forming a field area thickness of said barrier layer on said  
5 semiconductor substrate of about 75 nm or greater.

20. The process of Claim 19 wherein said thickness of said  
2 barrier layer within said contact opening is about 5% to about 20%  
3 of said field area thickness.

21. The process of Claim 19 wherein removing a substantial  
2 portion includes removing said contact metal and said barrier layer  
3 from said field area thickness.

4 22. The process of Claim 21 wherein said removing said  
5 contact metal and said barrier layer includes removing said contact  
6 metal and said barrier layer by chemical/mechanical polishing  
7 processes.  
8

9 23. The process of Claim 12 wherein forming said active  
0 device includes forming an active device having a design width of  
1 about 0.25 microns or less.  
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